



An Chomhairle Náisiúnta Curaclaim agus Measúnachta National Council for Curriculum and Assessment Bunscoil Primary





#### Welcome to Leading Out Seminar 3



#### Participating in the event

- Microphones muted until discussion groups
- Please leave cameras on throughout
- Chat function/reactions can be used during the presentation
- Technical issues during the event: jhurley@h2.ie or through chat function privately
- Responding to questions throughout the event



Accessibility





## **Leading Out Seminar Series**

Seminar 3 – Policy Alignment and Coherence



### **Overview of the day**



#### LEADING OUT SEMINAR SERIES

SEMINAR 3	#primarydevelopments
09:20 - 9:30am	Log in and registration
9:30 - 9:40am	Welcome and Outline of the Leading Out Seminar Series
9:40 - 9:50am	<b>Policy Alignment and Coherence</b> Dr. Thomas Walsh, Maynooth University
9:50 - 10:25am	Group discussion
10:25 - 10:45am	Feedback from groups
10:45 - 11:05am	<b>Reflections from the Advisory Panel (Primary)</b> Prof. Louise Hayward, Glasgow University Prof. Jim Spillane, Northwestern University Prof. Dominic Wyse, University College London Dr. Thomas Walsh, Maynooth University
11:05 - 11:20am	Group discussion
11:20 - 11:30am	Concluding remarks and next steps



2020

#### **NCCA CALLER A REMINDer of why are we all here?**

Draft Primary Curriculum Framework For consultation





#### **Curriculum Vision**

**Curriculum Principles** 

**Key Competencies** 

**Curriculum Areas and Subjects** 

**Time Allocations** 

**Curriculum Statements** 





#### Policy Alignment and Coherence

Dr Thomas Walsh, Maynooth University

## Policy Alignment and Coherence The Irish Policy Landscape

## NCCA Leading Out Seminar 3 October 2020

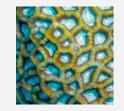
Dr. Thomas Walsh Maynooth University

Thomas.walsh@mu.ie

## Overview of the Presentation



#### Podcast: Key messages



# Mapping the Irish education policy landscape



**Discussion questions** 

## Podcast: Key messages

Importance of planning for alignment and coherence Recursive and dynamic relationship between policy as 'text' and 'discourse'

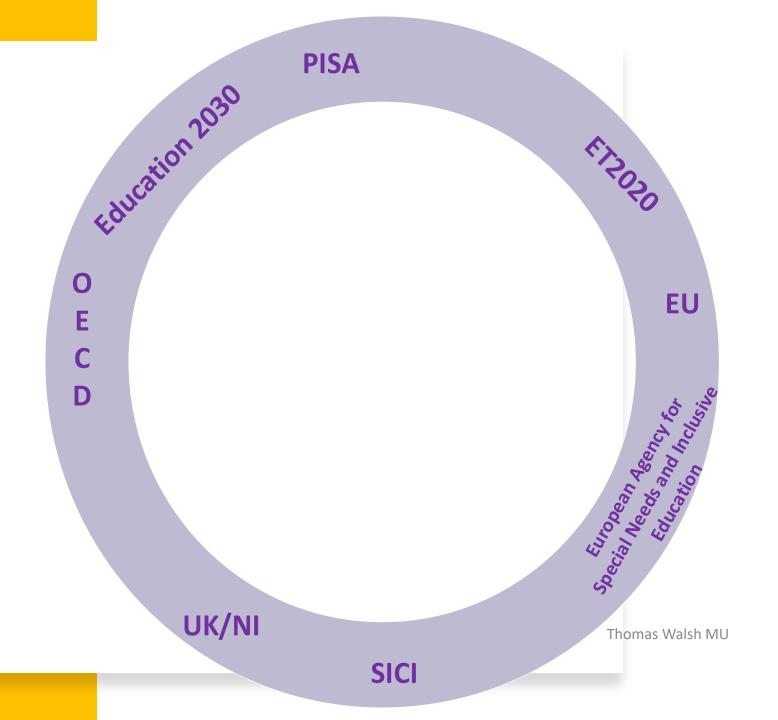
All stakeholders are involved in 'crafting' coherence in a competent system

The educational policy landscape is a complex ecosystem



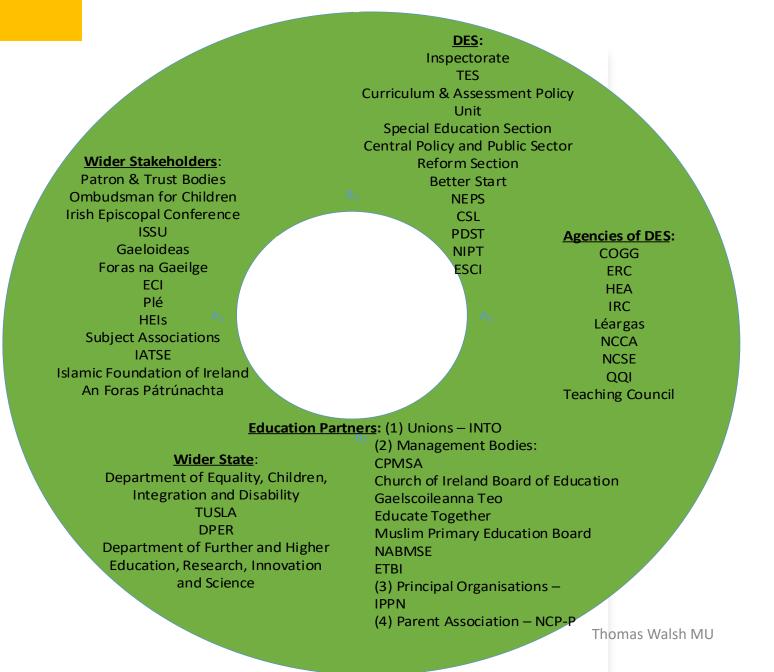
Implications for curriculum redevelopment

- What is the current structure of our policy landscape?
  - Supranational (international)
  - Macro (national)
  - Meso (regional)
  - Micro (school)



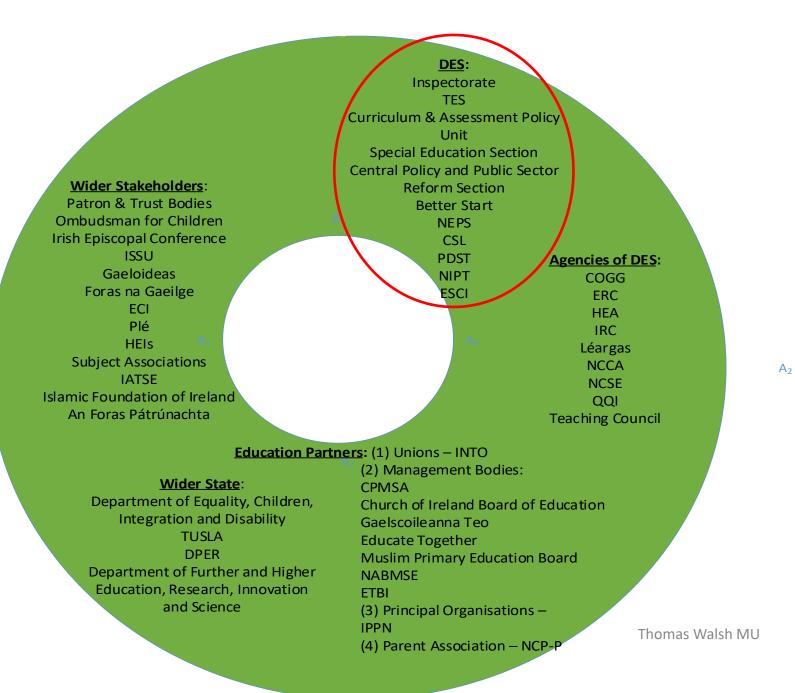
# Supranational

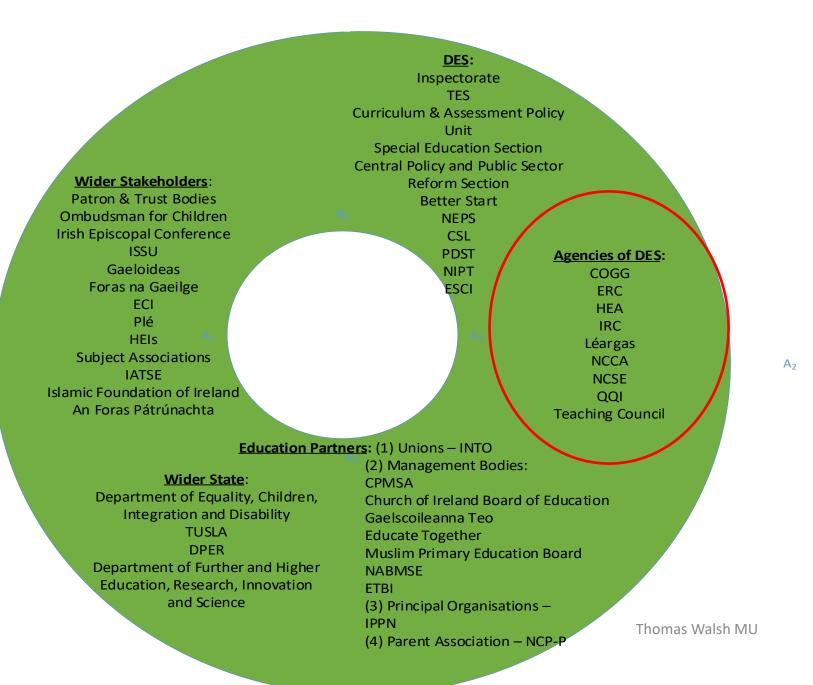


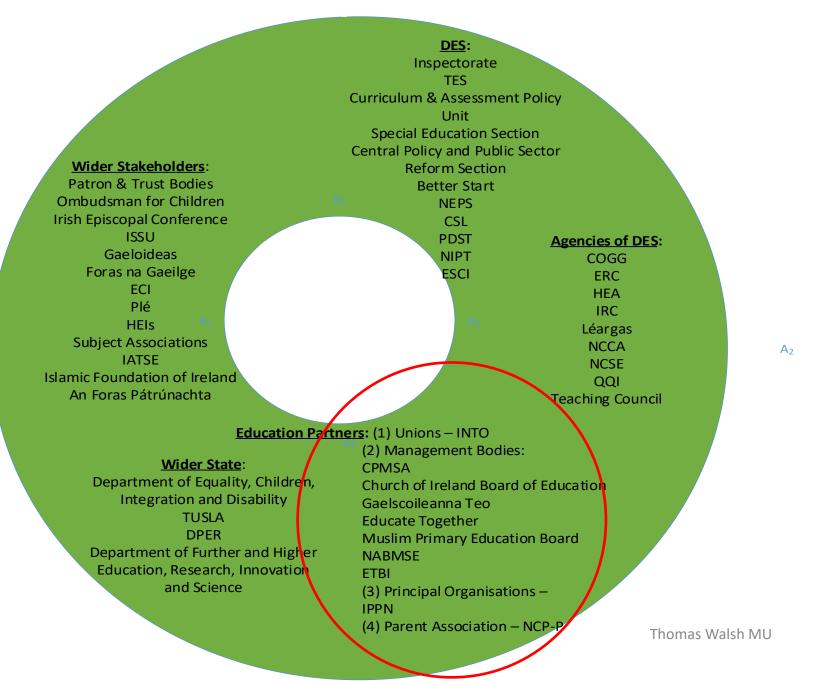


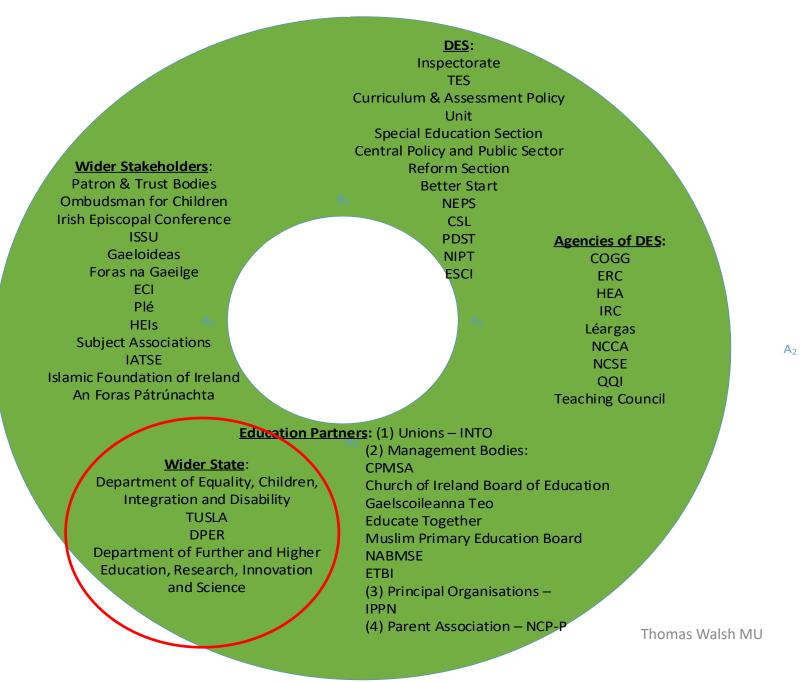
 $A_2$ 

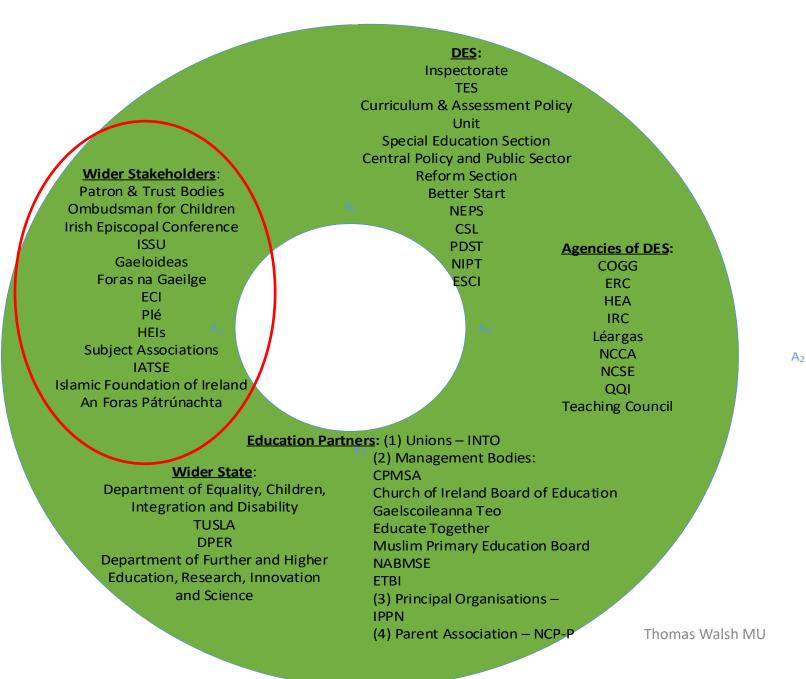


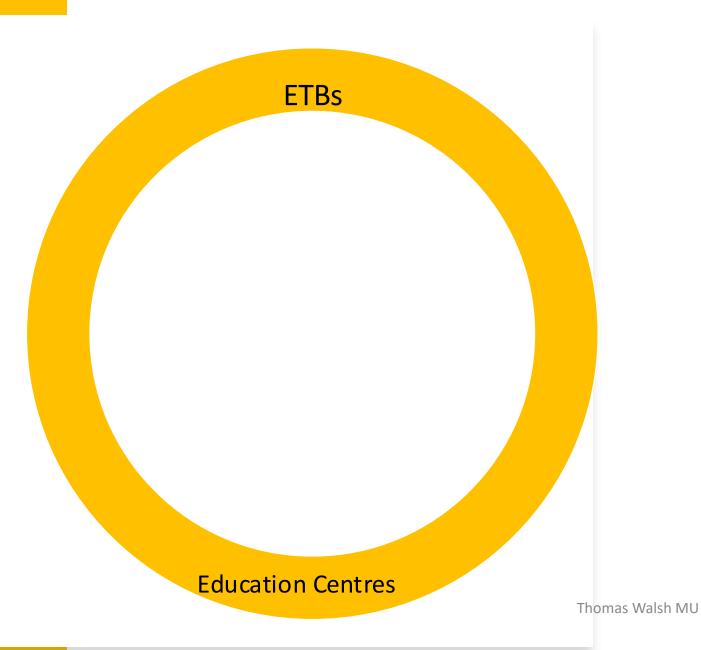












Regional

School

 $A_2$ 

 $B_1$ 

- Principals

- Teachers

- Parents

- Pupils

- Boards of

Management

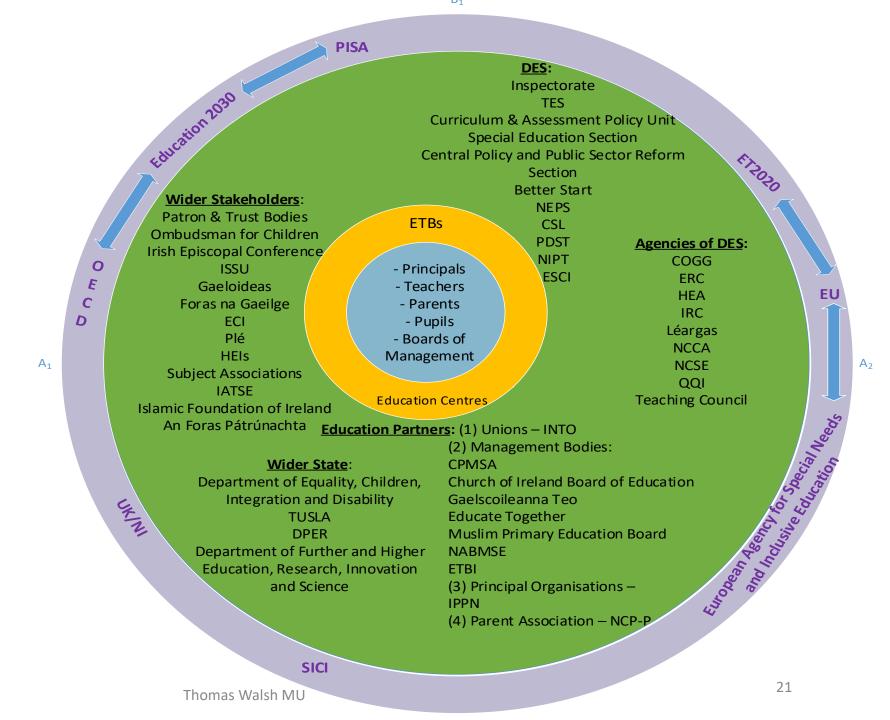
 $B_2$ 

 $A_1$ 

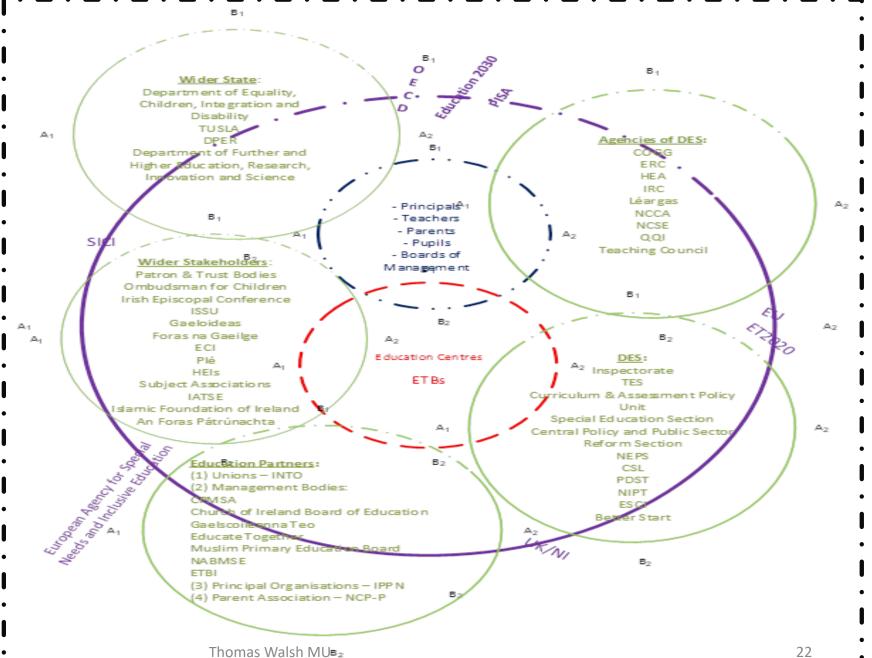
Thomas Walsh MU

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#### Levels of the Irish education system structure



#### Reality of the Irish education system structure



## Observations and considerations



#### Tradition of centralisation?



Fragmented centralisation?



Lack of regional structures?



Sufficient connectivity between levels/actors?

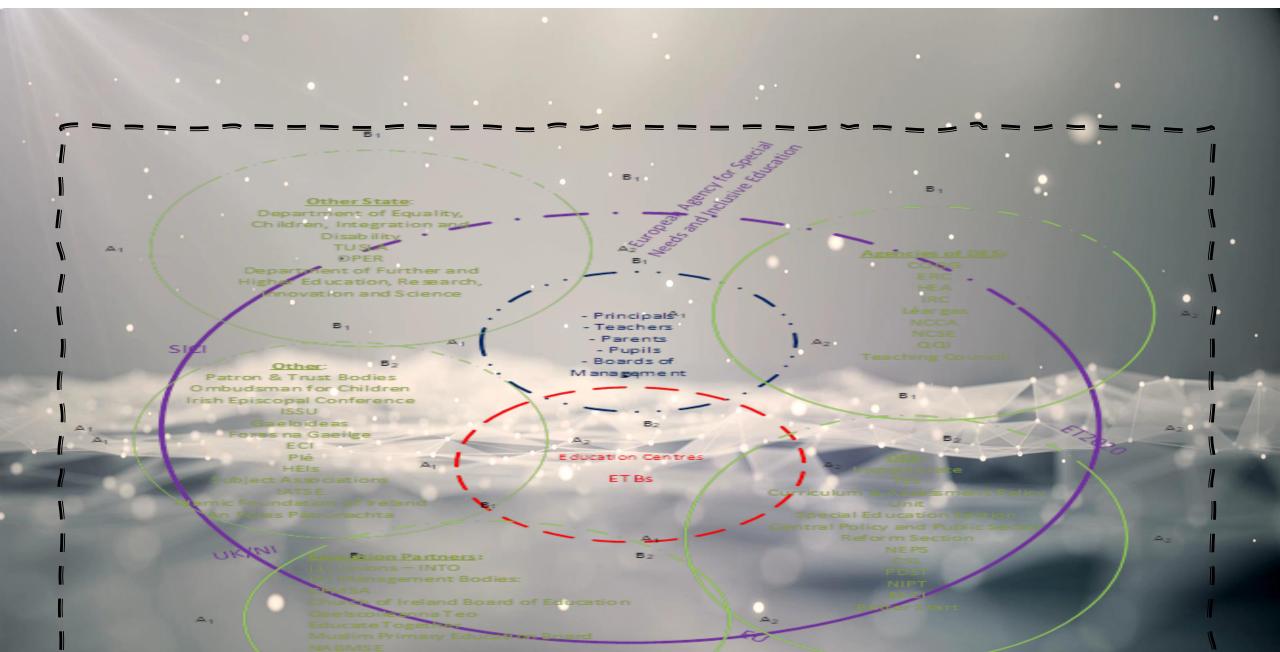


Effectiveness of consultation structures?



Time and space at school level?

#### Redeveloping the curriculum as a competent system





"...build bridges between many levels, factors and actors."

Van den Akker (2018:8)

## Go raibh maith agaibh! Thank You!

## References (podcast and slides)

- Ball, S. (1993). What is Policy? Texts, Trajectories and Toolboxes. *Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education*, 13 (2), 10-17.
- DES (2016). Organisation and Current Issues: A Brief for the Information of the Minister for Education and Skills. Dublin :DES.
- Fullan, M. (2016). *The new meaning of educational change (fifth edition)*. New York: Teachers College Press.
- Honig, M. (2006) Complexity and Policy Implementation: New Directions in Education Policy Implementation. Albany: Suny Press.
- Honig, M. and Hatch, T. (2004). Crafting coherence: How schools strategically mange multiple external demands. *Educational Researcher*, 33 (8), 16-30.
- Kelly, A. (2009). The Curriculum: Theory and Practice (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). London: Sage.
- Looney. J. (2011). Alignment in Complex Education Systems: Achieving Balance and Coherence. OECD Working Papers No. 64. Paris: OECD.
- NCCA (2020). Draft Primary Curriculum Framework: For Consultation. Dublin: NCCA.

## References (podcast and slides)

- Pietarinen, J., Pyhalto, K. and Soini, T. (2017). Large-scale Curriculum Reform in Finland Exploring the Interrelation between Implementation Strategy, the Function of the Reform, and Curriculum Coherence. *The Curriculum Journal* 28 (1), pp. 22-40.
- Savage, G. and O'Connor, K. (2019). What's the problem with 'policy alignment'? The complexities of national reform in Australia's federal system. *Journal of Education Policy*, 34 (6), 812-35.
- Urban, M., Vandenbroeck, M., Lazzari, A., Van Laere, K. and Peeters, J. (2011). Competence requirements in early childhood education and care. Brussels: European Commission, Directorate-General for Education and Culture. Accessible at: <u>https://www.earlychildhoodireland.ie/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/CoRe-report-Competencies.pdf.</u>
- Van den Akker, J. (2018). Future of Education and Skills 2030 Curriculum Analysis: Bridging Curriculum Design and Implementation. Paris: OECD. Accessible at: <u>https://www.oecd.org/education/2030-</u> project/contact/Bridging\_curriculum\_redesign\_and\_implementation.pdf.

## Questions for Discussion

As we continue the journey of curriculum redevelopment...

- What are the current strengths of the Irish educational policy landscape in terms of achieving alignment and coherence?
- In this change management process, what opportunities do you see for you and your organisation in contributing to the policy alignment and coherence necessary?

Knowing that curriculum change is a disruptive process for many....

 In what ways can you use your 'zone of influence' to cultivate the conditions for the ongoing development, introduction and enactment of the redeveloped curriculum in the months and years ahead?



## **Feedback from groups**



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## **Feedback from groups**

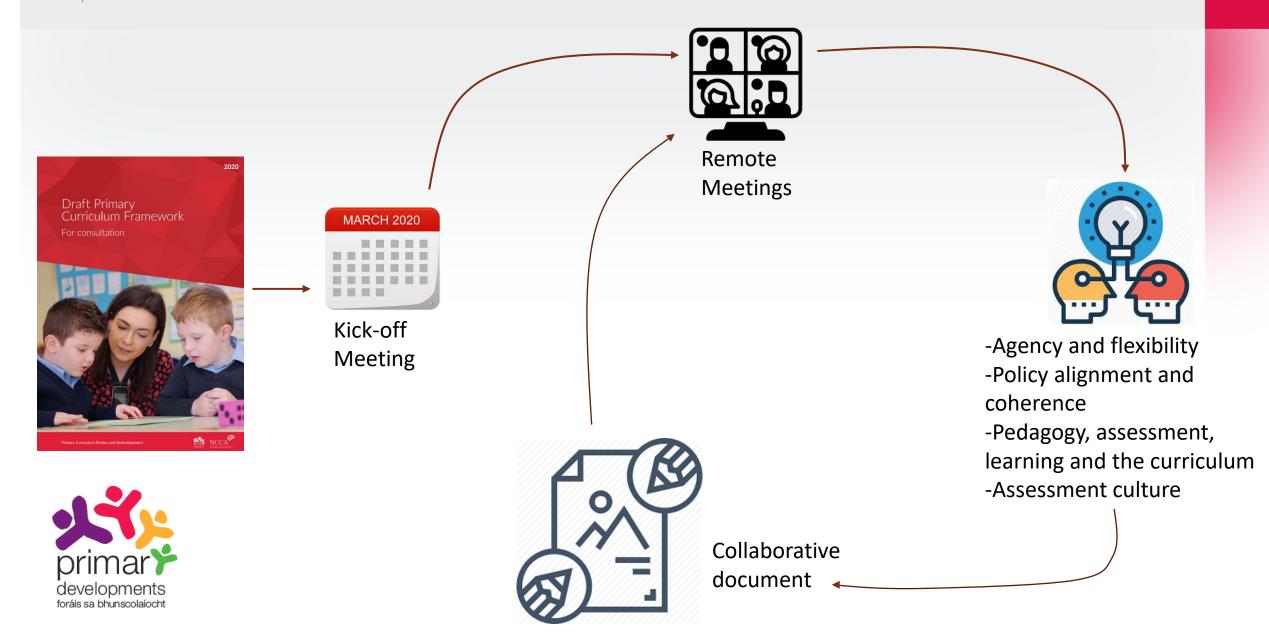






#### **Reflections from the Advisory Panel**







#### The Advisory Panel

- Prof Louise Hayward
- Prof James Spillane
- Dr Thomas Walsh
- Prof Dominic Wyse











# And finally...

Acknowledging the number of bodies and organisations at the macro (national) level and the relatively few at meso (regional) level......

> • What activities and structures between the macro (national) and the micro (local) levels would support additional connectivity and coherence in the context of curriculum change?



## **Feedback from groups**







## **Plans for Future Engagement**

**Patrick Sullivan** 



Conducive conditions to support change:

- Shared vision and purpose
- Research, data and information
- Stakeholder engagement
- Timing and pacing
- Securing resources
- Feasibility and capacity building
- Policy alignment and coherence
- Leadership
- Recognising child, teacher and school agency
- Professional Development and Learning





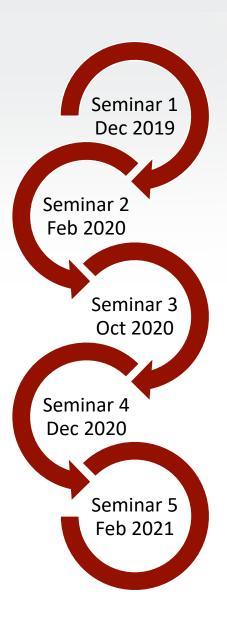


#### Sustained engagement

#### Participant-led

## Evolving

Next event: Wednesday, 2<sup>nd</sup> December from 2:30 – 4:30pm









#### **Thank You!**

• Event contact: patrick.sullivan@ncca.ie